

State	Protection	Date Passed	Effective Date
Alabama	Provides civil immunity to businesses and other covered entities from COVID-19 related damages, provided that there was no wanton, reckless, or willful conduct or intentional misconduct. ( <a href="#">SB 30</a> )	Feb. 11, 2021	Applies retroactively from Mar. 13, 2020 until Dec. 31, 2021.
Arkansas	Provides civil immunity to businesses and employees related to exposure to COVID-19 except for willful, reckless, or intentional misconduct resulting in injury or damages. ( <a href="#">Executive Order 20-33</a> )	Jun. 15, 2020	Jun. 15, 2020
Florida	Provides civil immunity to businesses and individuals from COVID-19 related claims, provided that they made a good faith effort to comply with public health standards. ( <a href="#">SB 72</a> )	Mar. 29, 2021	Applies to actions initiated on or after Mar. 29, 2021.
Georgia	Provides civil immunity for an individual or entity related to COVID-19 exposure on the individual or entity's premises if there was no gross negligence, willful and wanton misconduct, reckless infliction of harm, or intentional infliction of harm involved in the claim. ( <a href="#">SB 359</a> )	Aug. 5, 2020	Applies from Aug. 5, 2020 until Jul. 14, 2021.
Indiana	Provides civil immunity to businesses and persons from COVID-19 related tort claims, provided the actions or omissions did not constitute gross negligence or willful and wanton misconduct. ( <a href="#">Senate Bill 1</a> )	Feb. 18, 2021	Applies retroactively to causes of action arising on or after Mar. 1, 2020.
Kansas	Provides civil immunity for COVID-19 related claims if the person or agent conducting business was acting pursuant to and in substantial compliance with public health directives. ( <a href="#">HB 2016</a> )	Jun. 8, 2020	Applies retroactively to any cause of action accruing on or after Mar. 12, 2020.
Louisiana	Provides civil immunity to natural persons from COVID-19 related claims unless the individual engaged in gross negligence or wanton or reckless misconduct. ( <a href="#">HB 826</a> )	Jun. 13, 2020	Jun. 13, 2020
Michigan	Provides civil immunity from COVID-19 claims to persons who complied with federal, state, and local statutes, rules, regulations, and orders related to COVID-19. ( <a href="#">HB 6030</a> )	Oct. 22, 2020	Applies retroactively to claims that accrued after Mar. 1, 2020.
	Provides civil immunity to an employer for an employee's exposure to COVID-19 provided the employer was operating in compliance with federal, state, and local statutes, rules,		

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	regulations, and orders related to COVID-19. ( <a href="#">HB 6031</a> )		
Montana	Provides civil immunity to individuals and covered entities for injuries or death from or relating to exposure or potential exposure to COVID-19 unless the civil action involves an act or omission that constitutes gross negligence, willful and wanton misconduct, or intentional tort. ( <a href="#">SB 65</a> )	Feb. 10, 2021	Feb. 10, 2021
Nevada	Provide civil immunity to certain businesses where a plaintiff alleges personal injury or death as a result of exposure to COVID-19 provided the entity was in substantial compliance with controlling health standards and provided the plaintiff cannot prove that the (1) entity violated controlling health standards with gross negligence and (2) the gross negligence was the proximate cause of the plaintiff's personal injury or death. ( <a href="#">SB 4</a> )	Aug. 11, 2020	Aug. 11, 2020
North Carolina	Provides civil immunity to individuals, businesses, and other entities for claims from any act or omission alleged to have resulted in the contraction of COVID-19 unless the act or omission amounts to gross negligence, willful or wanton conduct, or intentional wrongdoing.  The bill also requires that all individuals and entities that own or possess a premises must provide notice of actions taken to reduce the risk of COVID-19 transmission to those present on the premises. If a person fails to comply with the rules, policies, or guidelines in the notice, the owner or possessor of the premises will not be held liable for that failure. ( <a href="#">HB 118</a> )	Jul. 2, 2020	Applies to claims arising no later than 180 days after the expiration or rescission of Executive Order No. 116 issued Mar. 10, 2020.
North Dakota	Provides civil immunity to persons and businesses for COVID-19 related claims if the related act or omission was in substantial compliance or was consistent with a federal or state statute, regulation, or order related to COVID-19. ( <a href="#">HB 1175</a> )	Apr. 23, 2021	Applies retroactively to Jan. 1, 2020.
Ohio	Provides civil immunity to individuals and covered entities for COVID-19 related claims unless the plaintiff establishes that the transmission or contraction of the virus(es) was by reckless conduct, intentional misconduct, or willful or wanton misconduct. ( <a href="#">HB 606</a> )	Sep. 16, 2020	Applies retroactively to Mar. 9, 2020 and extends through Sep. 30, 2021.
Oklahoma	Provides civil immunity for COVID-19 related claims for businesses who were in compliance	May 21, 2020	May 21, 2020

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	with federal and state regulations. ( <a href="#">Senate Bill 1946</a> )		
South Carolina	Provides civil immunity to businesses and covered individuals for COVID-19 claims provided that the plaintiff does not prove that the business or individual (1) was grossly negligent, reckless, willful, or used intentional misconduct; or (2) failed to make any attempt to adhere to public health guidance. ( <a href="#">SB 147</a> )	Apr. 28, 2021	Applies to all causes of action that arise between Mar. 13, 2020 and the later of (1) Jun. 30, 2021 or (2) 180 days after the final state of emergency is lifted in the State.
Texas	Provides all businesses with civil immunity for pandemic exposure claims provided that the business did not knowingly fail to (1) warn the individual of or remediate a condition likely to result in exposure; or (2) implement or comply with government-promulgated standards, guidance, or protocols intended to decrease the likelihood of exposure. ( <a href="#">SB 6</a> )	Jun. 14, 2021	Applies retroactively to Mar. 13, 2020.
Utah	Provides civil immunity to persons and businesses from COVID-19 related claims unless the act or omission involves willful misconduct, reckless infliction of harm, or intentional infliction of harm. ( <a href="#">SB 3007</a> )	May 4, 2020	May 4, 2020
Wisconsin	Provides businesses and other entities with civil immunity from COVID-19 related claims unless the act or omission involves reckless or wanton conduct or intentional misconduct. ( <a href="#">Wisconsin Act 4</a> )	Feb. 26, 2021	Applies retroactively to Mar. 1, 2020.
Wyoming	Provides businesses who, in good faith, followed public health instructions with civil immunity from any liability arising from complying with those instructions or acting in good faith. ( <a href="#">SF 1002</a> )	May 20, 2020	May 20, 2020